

# Contents

11 EDITOR'S PREFACE	98 A Himalayan interlude: Trade routes or British intelligence?
21 FOREWORD	100 Between passes
26 ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	104 NOTES
<b>28 CHAPTER 1</b>	<b>106 CHAPTER 3</b>
Henning Haslund-Christensen: Explorer, Collector and Writer	The First and Second Danish Central Asien Expeditions
32 The legacy of the “grand expeditions”: Haslund as traveller and collector	109 Recovery and future plans
38 Collector and writer	113 A reconnaissance expedition to Mongolia: DECA I
45 NOTES	115 Searching for a work field
<b>46 CHAPTER 2</b>	120 The old troubadours of Wang-yeh Sume
Scandinavian Explorers in Mongolia	123 Collecting in Manchu Ail
48 Accounts from the frontier	125 Looking for shamans in Hailar
56 Mongolia 1911-1924	130 Out of Manchukuo
59 A settlement in no-man's-land	131 On the trail of old routes
64 Life on the farm	133 Arrival of ethnographic objects in Copenhagen
68 An activist diplomat	134 Preparations for a scientific expedition
71 Kalgan – the gateway	137 On the way
72 The Scandinavian network	140 Waiting in Khukho Khoto
74 The missionaries	147 Mongolia at last
76 Caravans and comradeship: Exploring with Hedin	151 Expedition life at Camp Chagan Khure – the white temple
79 Hedin – pathfinder and cartographer	152 Sub-expeditions and thwarted expectations
82 The Sino-Swedish expedition	156 On the trail of a dead shaman
89 From caravan man to research assistant	160 Separate ways
95 Splitting up with Hedin	163 Wrapping up in a war zone
	167 NOTES

**170 CHAPTER 4****Collections**

- 173 Haslund inside the museum  
 176 Registration of the objects  
 178 The Picture Register  
 178 The Ethnos Register  
 180 The Paris Collection  
 181 Mongolian collection exhibited  
 184 The Mongolian Collection  
   – an antiquarian's view  
 186 The Catalogue – an introduction  
 190 NOTES  
 191 Catalogue information

**192 CHAPTER 5****Camps and Dwellings**

- 197 Migration and territorial organization  
 200 Seasonal movements  
 204 Camps and campsites  
 205 Order and authority  
 206 The encampment, the *hot ail*  
 207 The pastoral household  
 210 Tents and tent types  
 212 The Mongolian felt-covered trellis tent, *ger*  
 214 The frame  
 217 The felts  
 217 The making of felt  
 219 Outside the *ger*  
 222 Recent improvements of the *ger*  
**224 TENTS AND TENT PARTS**  
   Catalogue nos. 1-16  
 235 Inside the *ger*  
 235 The plan  
 235 The interior arrangement

- 239 Order and etiquette  
 241 Furniture and other *ger* contents

- 241 Floor mats and rugs  
 242 Decorated felts  
 243 Stitched or quilted felts

**245 FLOOR MATS**

Catalogue nos. 17-27

**249 SITTING MATS**

Catalogue nos. 28-35

**253 THRONES AND THRONE COVERS**

Catalogue nos. 36-45

**258 BOLSTERS**

Catalogue nos. 46-50

**260 WOODEN FURNITURE**

Catalogue nos. 51-89

- 262 Tables

- 265 Chests and cupboards

- 270 Folding chair

- 271 Pegs and racks

**271 CRADLES AND SWADDLING CLOTHES**

Catalogue nos. 90-94

**275 LOCKS AND KEYS**

Catalogue nos. 95-117

**280 NOTES****282 CHAPTER 6****Food and Drink**

- 284 Meat – the “red food”

- 287 Milk – “the white food”

- 290 Tea

- 291 Kitchenware

- 292 The fireplace

**295 HEARTHS**

Catalogue nos. 118-136

**299 COOKING IMPLEMENTS AND KITCHEN UTENSILS**

Catalogue nos. 137-157

303 SPOONS, LADLES AND SCRAPERS	356 CHAPTER 7
Catalogue nos. 158-177	The Five Domesticated Animals
308 CONTAINERS	
Catalogue nos. 178-221	359 The animals
309 Jars for liquid food – stone and earthenware	360 Horses
310 Metal and wooden buckets and tubs for liquids: water, milk, <i>airak</i> , wine and tea	364 Camels
314 Canteens for wine, <i>airak</i> and water	367 Cattle, sheep and goats
315 Containers of miscellaneous material and use	372 The equipment
318 DRIED FOODSTUFFS AND CONTAINERS	372 Riding accoutrements and accessories for horses
Catalogue nos. 222-246	374 HORSES / RIDING SADDLES
320 Containers for dried foodstuffs; various types	Catalogue nos. 367-370
321 Eating, drinking and serving food	377 SADDLE ACCESSORIES
321 TEA AND FOOD BOWLS	Catalogue nos. 371-380
Catalogue nos. 247-306	380 BRIDLES
323 Wooden bowls; plain types	Catalogue nos. 381-386
327 Wooden bowls, lined and decorated with silverwork	381 CRUPPERS
333 Bowl containers	Catalogue nos. 387-389
335 Stoneware bowls for food	383 WHIPS
335 Cups and bottles for Chinese wine or <i>arki</i>	Catalogue nos. 390-394
337 DISHES	385 HOBBLES
Catalogue nos. 307-311	Catalogue nos. 395-400
339 CHOPSTICKS FOR DOMESTIC AND CARAVAN USE	387 TENDING AND HERDING
Catalogue nos. 312-318	Catalogue no. 401
340 OBJECTS FOR MAKING AND SERVING TEA	389 MISCELLANEOUS OBJECTS FOR HORSES
Catalogue nos. 319-333	Catalogue nos. 402-405
346 UTENSILS USED FOR THE PRODUCTION OF CHEESE, CURDS AND DISTILLED, FERMENTED MARE'S MILK ( <i>ARKI</i> )	391 VETERINARY INSTRUMENTS FOR HORSES
Catalogue nos. 334-346	Catalogue nos. 406-411
348 A note on the distillation of <i>airak</i> and other fermented milk types	392 POLE LASSO
350 LIBATION SPOONS FOR CEREMONIAL USE	Catalogue no. 412
Catalogue nos. 347-348	393 CAMELS / RIDING SADDLES
352 LIGHT INSIDE THE CER	Catalogue nos. 413-414
Catalogue nos. 349-366	395 TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT
354 NOTES	Catalogue nos. 415-420
	400 NOSE PEGS
	Catalogue nos. 421-429
	403 BELLS
	Catalogue nos. 430-433
	405 VETERINARY INSTRUMENTS FOR CAMELS
	Catalogue nos. 434-443

- 410 OBJECTS FOR TENDING CALVES, GOATS AND SHEEP  
Catalogue nos. 444-453
- 412 Nursing bottles for young goats and sheep
- 413 NOTES
- 414 CHAPTER 8**  
Domestic Crafts
- 417 The manufacture of leather
- 420 TANNING  
Catalogue nos. 454-458
- 421 ROPE-MAKING  
Catalogue nos. 459-466
- 423 INSTRUMENTS FOR THE MANUFACTURE OF WOOLLEN PRODUCTS  
Catalogue nos. 467-470
- 425 SPINDLES  
Catalogue nos. 471-479
- 427 INSTRUMENTS FOR SEWING IN FELT  
Catalogue nos. 480-487
- 428 Bootmaking according to Söderbom
- 430 INSTRUMENTS FOR SEWING IN LEATHER: SHOE- AND BOOT-MAKING  
Catalogue nos. 488-493
- 431 A FEW EMBROIDERY TOOLS  
Catalogue nos. 494-495
- 431 CARPENTRY  
Catalogue nos. 496-514
- 435 TOOLS USED ON CARAVANS  
Catalogue nos. 515-521
- 438 CHAPTER 9**  
Hunting
- 442 The game
- 443 Weapons and techniques
- 445 The fur trade
- 447 Catalogue nos. 522-529
- 452 CHAPTER 10  
The Three Manly Sports
- 455 Wrestling
- 458 Archery
- 459 Horse-racing
- 461 Archery equipment  
Catalogue nos. 530-542
- 469 NOTES
- 470 CHAPTER 11**  
Games and Toys
- 472 *Shagai* – dice and other games with animal knucklebones
- 474 *SHAGAI*  
Catalogue nos. 543-551
- 476 *KHOROL* – THE WOODEN PLAYING CARDS  
Catalogue nos. 552-555
- 480 MISCELLANEOUS GAMES  
Catalogue nos. 556-560
- 483 *SHATARA* – MONGOLIAN CHESS  
Catalogue nos. 561-579
- 483 The chessmen
- 484 The moves
- 485 Collector's items
- 493 TOYS  
Catalogue nos. 580-593
- 499 NOTES
- 500 CHAPTER 12**  
Healing, Medicine and Lama Doctors
- 505 The Tibetan Buddhist medical tradition in Mongolia – an outline
- 510 The lama doctor's medical tools – and their possible interpretation  
Catalogue nos. 594-617

- 521 MEDICAL INSTRUMENTS  
Catalogue nos. 618-625
- 523 TWO ANATOMICAL CHARTS  
- AND THE MEDICAL BOOKS  
Catalogue nos. 626-630
- 526 PERSONAL HYGIENE  
Catalogue nos. 631-637
- 527 NOTES
- 528 CHAPTER 13  
Personal Possessions
- 536 Silver and the silversmith's craft
- 541 Sheath knives and accessories
- 542 SHEATH KNIVES  
Catalogue nos. 638-674
- 552 BELT BUTTONS  
Catalogue nos. 675-677
- 553 RIBBONS AND TASSELS  
Catalogue nos. 678-679
- 553 BUTTONS  
Catalogue nos. 680-684
- 554 SMOKING AND SNUFFING  
Catalogue nos. 685-706
- 560 TOBACCO POUCHES  
Catalogue nos. 707-727
- 565 SNUFF BOTTLES  
Catalogue nos. 728-768
- 576 MISCELLANEOUS BAGS  
Catalogue nos. 769-780
- 581 NOTES
- 582 CHAPTER 14  
Caravan Accountants  
- Equipment and Officials' Seals
- 584 Catalogue nos. 781-789
- 586 SEALS  
Catalogue nos. 790-797
- 589 NOTES
- 591 BIBLIOGRAPHY
- 603 GENERAL INDEX
- 611 GEOGRAPHIC INDEX
- 614 NAMES INDEX