

Contents

INTRODUCTION	13
FINDS OF NORSE TEXTILES IN GREENLAND	17
1. Exhibitions of Norse textiles	19
2. Exhibitions in Greenland	19
3. Results of earlier analyses of Norse textiles	20
4. Man, Culture and Environment in Ancient Greenland	20
THE EXCAVATIONS	21
1. Herjolfsnæs (Ø111)	21
<i>The churchyard rediscovered</i>	21
<i>The excavation in 1921</i>	22
<i>Placing of the graves</i>	23
<i>Garments used as grave clothing and shrouds</i>	24
<i>The Herjolfsnæs garments sent to Denmark</i>	25
<i>Find circumstances</i>	27
<i>Conservation of the garments</i>	27
<i>Exhibitions</i>	28
2. Brattahlid (Ø29a), Qassiarsuk	29
3. Sandnæs (V51), Kilaarsafik	29
4. The <i>Landnáma</i> Farm (Ø17a) at Narsaq	30
5. The Farm Beneath the Sand (64V2-III-555) in the Western Settlement	30
THE TEXTILE FINDS FROM GREENLAND – OVERVIEW	32
A chronological presentation of the textile finds with a map of the find-spots	
THE SOURCE OF RAW MATERIALS	37
1. Sheep and goats	37
2. Sheep-farming and the use of the sheep	39
3. Everything was used	39
4. Disease among the sheep	40
5. Consumption of wool	40
PROCESSING OF THE RAW WOOL	42
1. The wool	42
2. Washing and sorting the wool	43
3. Combing	44

THE PRODUCTION OF THREAD	45
1. Spinning	45
2. The spindle	45
3. Top-whorl spindle	46
4. Bottom-whorl spindle	47
5. Spinning without a whorl	47
6. The distaff	49
7. Norse spindles	49
8. Spindle whorls	51
9. The thread	52
THE WARP-WEIGHTED LOOM	53
1. Presentation of the warp-weighted loom	53
2. The warp-weighted loom in use	53
3. Loom weights	54
4. Sword beaters	56
5. Working height	57
6. The weaving room	58
7. The loom and weaving room at the Farm Beneath the Sand	59
TECHNIQUES	61
1. ‘Shaft’ names	61
GREENLANDIC TEXTILES	62
1. The weaves	62
2. The Greenlandic <i>vaðmál</i>	62
3. Weaving width	63
4. Weaving length	63
5. Starting borders	64
6. Selvedges	65
7. Weaving density	66
8. Tabby weaves	67
9. Repp	67
10. Panama weaves	67
11. 2/2 twill	68
12. 2/1 twill	68
13. Diamond twill	70
14. Diamond-patterned 2/2 twill	70
15. Striped weaves	71
16. Check weaves	72
17. Pile weaves	72
18. Goat-hair textiles	75
19. Felt	75
FLAX AND LINEN	76
1. Linen in Greenland	78
FIBRES AND DYES IN NORSE TEXTILES	79
<i>By Penelope Walton Rogers</i>	

THE PRODUCTION OF GARMENTS	93
1. The cutting of the Herjolfsnæs garments	93
2. Garment construction	95
3. Comparative material	95
4. Sewing	97
5. Sewing of pleats	99
6. Embroidery	101
7. Buttons	102
8. Buttonholes and eyelets	102
DECORATION OF GARMENTS	104
1. Borders	104
2. Braiding and cording	106
ACCESSORIES	108
1. Hairwork	108
2. Costume pins	109
3. Buckles	109
IMPLEMENTS	111
1. Needles	111
2. Needle whetstones	112
3. Needle cases	113
4. Weaving tablets	113
5. Seam smoothers	114
6. Smoothing boards	115
OTHER USES OF TEXTILES	116
1. Sails	116
2. Textile fragments from Inuit settlements on Ellesmere Island and in Greenland	117
3. Tents	118
FURS AND SKINS	119
1. Caulking	121
2. Footwear	121
TEXTILE FRAGMENTS FROM GREENLAND	123
1. Viking Age	123
<i>Comparison with preserved fragments and whole garments</i>	123
<i>Comparison with Nordic pictorial material from the Viking Age</i>	124
<i>The landnáma people in Greenland</i>	127
2. The Middle Ages	127
<i>The Herjolfsnæs garments grouped according to types</i>	127
<i>The Herjolfsnæs garments compared with other preserved Nordic medieval garments and parts of garments</i>	135
<i>Fully dressed male bodies</i>	141
<i>Garment lengths relative to the heights of people from the Middle Ages</i>	142
<i>The last Norse Greenlander</i>	144

SUMMARY	145
CATALOGUE OF THE HERJOLFSNÆS FINDS	
Explanation of the Catalogue Text	149
Where the Garments were placed	152
Catalogue	155
<i>Garment Type Ia</i>	155
<i>Garment Type Ib</i>	160
<i>Garment Type Ic</i>	174
<i>Garment Type Id</i>	185
<i>Garment Type Ie</i>	190
<i>Garment Type If</i>	192
<i>Garment Type II</i>	196
<i>Hoods Type I</i>	203
<i>Hoods Type II</i>	207
<i>'Pill-box' Caps</i>	219
<i>Stockings</i>	223
<i>Fragments of Leather, Cloth and Cords, Ornaments and Accessories</i>	229
<i>Garment finds, described by Nørlund, but which could not be preserved</i>	231
The Lengths of the Garments	232
Analytical Tables of all Textile Finds	233
RADIOCARBON DATINGS OF NORSE TEXTILES	253
NOTES	256
BIBLIOGRAPHY	265
EXPLANATION OF SPECIFIC WORDS	274
LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS	276
NAALISAANEQ (<i>Summary in Greenlandic</i>)	279
SUBJECT INDEX	283
PLACE AND NAME INDEX	287
MEASUREMENTS	289
<i>Garments D10587</i>	
<i>Hood D10600</i>	
<i>Stocking D10613</i>	