Contents

General Introduction: The Crooked Roads of Democratization

Notes on Contributors

PART 1: CONCEPTUALIZING, MEASURING, AND EXPLAINING DEMOCRACY

Introduction to Part 1: Conceptualizing, Measuring, and Explaining Democracy

The Transition from Direct to Representative Democracy

Core Criteria for Democracy: Is Responsiveness Part of the Inner Circle?

The Democracy Barometer: A New Instrument to Measure the Quality of Democracy and Its Potential for Comparative Research

The Lopsided Dynamics of Democratization

PART 2: DEMOCRACY PROMOTION AND INTERNATIONAL STABILITY

Introduction to Part 2: Democracy Promotion and International Stability

Early Elections, Weak Institutions, and the Risk of Violence

Governance Trumps Democracy: Examining the African Experience

Competitive Elections and Agricultural Sector Initiatives in sub-Saharan Africa

Democracy Is not Enough: The Real Challenges to Democracy Promotion in Fragile States

Part 3: REPRESENTATIVE DEMOCRACY AND DEMOCRATIC RENEWAL

Introduction to Part 3: Representative Democracy and Democratic Renewal

Democracy as Dialogue and Partnership: The Democratic Philosophy of Hal Koch in Light of Democratic 'Deficit' and 'Decay'

Democratic Governance and the Challenge of Executive Dominance in International and National Settings

Bespoke Democracy: Direct Political Participation for the Consumer Age?

To Model a New Way of Democracy: The Case of National Forums in Iceland