# CONTENTS

Michael Møller Foreword | 9

Haakon A. Ikonomou and Karen Gram-Skjoldager

Introduction:

The League of Nations -

Perspectives from the Present | 13



# **Inside the League**

Torsten Kahlert and

Karen Gram-Skjoldager

The Men behind the Man:

Canvassing the Directorship

Haakon A. Ikonomou

An International Language:

*The Translation and Interpretation Service* | 30

of the League of Nations Secretariat  $\mid$  19

Karen Gram-Skjoldager

Taming the Bureaucrats:

The Supervisory Commission

and Political Control of the Secretariat  $\mid$  40

Marco Moraes

Competing Internationalisms

at the League of Nations Secretariat, 1933-1940  $\mid$  51

Myriam Piguet

Gender Distribution in the League of Nations:

The Start of a Revolution? | 62



# The League in Context

### The League between Nation States and Empires

Florian Wagner Naturism, the Permanent Mandates Commission

and the Denial of the Violent Nature of Colonialism  $\mid$  78

Laura Almagor Israel Zangwill on Nationality and 'The League of Damnations' | 90

 ${\it Mads\ Drange} \qquad {\it The\ Untold\ Story\ of\ Erik\ Colban}$ 

and the Greco-Turkish Population Exchange | 102

Haakon A. Ikonomou 'He used to give me Turkish lessons in Constantinople':

How to Get a Job in the League Secretariat | 113

### The League, Economy and Expertise

Søren Friis The Scandinavian Centre:

Denmark and the Early Years of International Studies

under the League of Nations | 123

Hagen Schulz-Forberg Neoliberals and the League of Nations:

On the Incidental Birth of Neoliberalism

within the League's Dot-Connecting System | 137

Quincy Cloet 'A fuller knowledge of the facts':

The League of Nations' Endeavours

to Produce International Expertise | 150

Tomoko Akami Beyond the Formula of the Age of Reason:

Experts, Social Sciences,

and the Phonic Public in International Politics | 161

Niels Brimnes Bandung Revisited:

From Rural Hygiene to Primary Health Care | 172



# The League - Projections and Presence

## Narrating the League

Emil Eiby Seidenfaden From the Gallery to the Floor:

The League of Nations and the Combating of 'False Information' | 188

Helle Strandgaard Jensen, Nikolai Schulz and

Emil Eiby Seidenfaden

Film-Splaining the League of Nations | 201

Benjamin Auberer Murder, Intrigue, Sex and Internationalism:

Novels about the League of Nations | 211

Paul Reef Imagining the League of Nations:

Cartoons as a Prism for Perceptions

of International Politics and Organisations | 223

# The League's Material Existence

Karen Gram-Skjoldager 'A Great Experiment': Professional Self-Perceptions

and Working Conditions in the Secretariat | 235

Marco Ninno A Modernist in Geneva:

Le Corbusier and the Competition for the Palais des Nations | 246

Torsten Kahlert 'The League is dead, long live the United Nations':

The Liquidation of the League and the Transfer of Assets to the UN  $\mid$  256

# **Concluding Essay**

Patrick Finney 'A Living Thing is Born':

The League of Nations and the Contemporary World | 267