

Contents

Illustrations · 9

Foreword · 11

Translator's Note · 13

Notes on Contributors · 15

Snapshot: The European Spring of 1848 · 19

N. F. S. Grundtvig and his Time · 21

I WITHIN LIVING MEMORY

Lectures on Contemporary History · 41

Revolution or Evolution · 43

1. Denmark, the Most Fortunate Land in the World · 49

2. The Danish and the French Revolutions · 63

3. The Reign of Terror in France · 72

4. The English Attacks on Denmark · 80

5. Denmark and the Congress of Vienna · 89

6. Germany and the German Spirit · 100

7. Europe's Voyages to America · 107

8. The Struggle of the Modern Greeks · 114

9. England as a Model · 120

10. England's Industry and the Coming Revolution · 125

11. The Steam Engine and Mjølfnir · 137

12. The Nordic Spirit in England · 146

13. My Poetic Homecoming (extract) · 156

14. The People's Council and the People's Voice · 162

II FREEDOM AND THE PEOPLE

Grundtvig's Political Views, 1830-48 · 173

The Groundswell for Change · 175

A) Forms of State and Governance · 176

15. Political Observations on Rebellion,
and on Denmark and Holstein (1831) – I & IV · 178

16. The King and the People (1839) · 198

17. Letter to Queen Caroline Amalie (1844) · 201

- B) Freedom of Spirit and Body · 204
- 18a. Elizabeth Fry and the Quakers (1841) · 208
- 18b. George Fox and the Quakers (1845) · 209
- 19. Religious Freedom and Bodily Freedom (1845) · 211
- C) Freedom for Slaves · 217
- 20. Haiti and the Negro Question (1838) · 219
- 21a. Draft of Letter on Slavery (1839) · 222
- 21b. Speech on Slavery to the Danish Society (1845, extract) · 223
- 21c. Brief Interjection on Slavery in the Constitutional Assembly (1848) · 223

III THE DEMOCRATIC CONSTITUTION AND OTHER QUESTIONS

Grundtvig's Political Involvement, 1848-64 · 225

From Monarchy to Democracy · 227

- A) The Constitution and the People · 228
- 22. 'Of the people' is our watchword (1848) · 230
- 23. On the Concept of 'Basic Law' and the State Constitution in Denmark (1848) · 232
- 24. Why does N. F. S. Grundtvig want to be in Parliament? (1848) · 238
- 25. Constitution Day 5th June (1854) · 245
- B) The National Question · 247
- 26. Speech to the Schleswig Aid Society (1848) · 251
- 27. The Kingdom of Denmark and the Duchy of Schleswig or South Jutland (1848) · 257
- 28a. Letter to Johan and Svend Grundtvig (1849) · 264
- 28b. Letter to Johan Grundtvig (1850) · 267
- 29. Parliamentary Speech on the Constitution (1855) · 271
- 30. Parliamentary Speech on the Danish Border and Rødding People's High School (1857) · 281
- C) The Peasant Farmers' Situation · 287
- 31. A Time of Transition in Denmark (1849) · 289
- 32. The Lords of the Manor and the Peasant Farmers (1849) · 305
- D) The Women's Cause · 315
- 33a. Clara Raphael (1851) · 318
- 33b. Clara Raphael (1851), poem · 323
- 33c. Speech to the Danish Society (1855, extract) · 324

IV THE WAR IN 1864 AND THE REVISION OF THE CONSTITUTION

Grundtvig's Political Views and Involvement, 1864-72 · 327

War Against Denmark · 329

A) The Defeat to Germany · 331

34. Letter of Consolation to Denmark (1864, extract) · 332

B) The Revision of the Constitution · 337

35. Against the Proposed Constitutional Revision (1866) · 339

36. For the General Franchise (1866) · 344

37. Final Parliamentary Speech (1866) · 347

38. Letter to the King requesting his Veto (1866) · 350

Grundtvig's Political Legacy · 352

Sources · 358

Bibliography · 361

Index · 364

N. F. S. Grundtvig. Works in English · 372