

Contents

	Preface	9
	<i>Lene Høst-Madsen & Søren M. Sindbæk</i>	
PART I	Fregerselev II. Excavation and Analyses	
	The Equestrian Chamber Grave, Fregerselev II	15
	Initial results from an elite Viking-Age burial in East Jutland, Denmark	
	<i>Merethe Schifter Bagge & Ejvind Hertz</i>	
	Challenges and Methods in Field Conservation	35
	<i>Helle Strehle</i>	
	The Micro-excavation and Conservation of Highly Degraded Objects from Fregerselev II	43
	<i>Marianne Schwartz</i>	
	The Application of Image-based Modelling and Photogrammetry for the Documentation of Excavated Soil Blocks	55
	<i>Casper Skaaning Andersen</i>	
	Wood, Seeds and Fruits, Phytoliths, Pollen and Non-pollen Palynomorphs of the Horse Burial of Fregerselev II	61
	<i>Welmoed A. Out, Renée Enevold, Peter H. Mikkelsen, Peter M. Jensen, Marta Portillo & Marianne Schwartz</i>	
	Mapping the Invisible Traces	83
	Soil geochemistry of the Fregerselev II burial floor	
	<i>Vana Orfanou, Federica Sulas, Thomas Ljungberg & Søren M. Kristiansen</i>	
	Mapping the Invisible Traces	101
	Soil micromorphology at Fregerselev II	
	<i>Federica Sulas, Vana Orfanou, Thomas Ljungberg & Søren M. Kristiansen</i>	
	"All that glitters is not gold" (or silver)	115
	The production of impressive fittings for the horse harness	
	<i>Arne Jouttijärvi</i>	

PART II

Equestrian burial in Viking-Age Denmark

Equestrian Burial in Viking-Age Denmark 129
Regional significance and political context
Anne Pedersen

Burials with Horse Equipment in Schleswig 141
The cultural connection to the Fregerslev burial
Silke Eisenschmidt

'A bit of a bit' 155
A contextual study of the functionality
of the horse bit from Fregerslev
Maria Nørgaard

Burials with Wagon Bodies 165
The female perspective
Silke Eisenschmidt

Equestrian Burial in 10th-century Denmark 179
Interpretations, religious meanings and some suggestions
Else Roesdahl

PART III

European perspectives

Horse Equipment in the Early Middle Ages	193
Evidence from Slovenia	
<i>Špela Karo</i>	
Equestrian Burial in Southern Norway and Western Sweden	211
<i>Anne Pedersen</i>	
Horses and Burials in Late Iron-Age Central Sweden	223
The examples of Valsgärde and Birka	
<i>Charlotte Hedenstierna-Jonson & John Ljungkvist</i>	
Military Organization in the ‘Long 10th Century’	245
A view from Anglo-Saxon England	
<i>Gareth Williams</i>	
Horse Killing and Burial in Viking-Age Iceland	261
<i>Rúnar Leifsson</i>	
Equestrian Burial in Viking-Age Scotland	271
<i>James Graham-Campbell</i>	
Saxon Warriors, Carolingian and Ottonian Cavalry	281
A southern perspective on Danish equestrian graves	
<i>Thorsten Lemm</i>	
Huns, Avars and Hungarians	299
Mounted warriors from the Eurasian Steppes in Europe	
<i>Falko Daim</i>	
List of authors	312